

Sl.No: M24215

Course Code:1610411

**VINAYAKA MISSION'S RESEARCH FOUNDATION
(DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY), SALEM**

B.H.M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – March 2024

Fourth Year

PRACTICE OF MEDICINE PAPER - I

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

I. Write long essays on any **TWO** of the following: (2 x 15 = 30)

- 1) Define Chronic Bronchitis. Explain the etiopathogenesis, clinical features, complications and general management of Chronic bronchitis. Add a note on its homoeopathic management.
- 2) What are peptic ulcers? Describe the etiopathogenesis, clinical features, investigation findings and complications of Gastric ulcers. Add a note on its general and specific management.
- 3) Define Portal Hypertension. Discuss the etiopathogenesis, clinical features and complications of the same. Add a note on its miasmatic interpretations.

II. Write short essays on any **TEN** of the following: (10 x 5 = 50)

- 4) Define the causes and management of Hematemesis.
- 5) Define the causes, clinical features and management of Angioneurotic Oedema.
- 6) Describe the clinical features and inheritance of Down syndrome.
- 7) Define the causes, clinical features and management of Hypokalaemia.
- 8) Define Serum osmolality. What is its significance?
- 9) Define the causes, clinical features and management of Acute peritonitis.
- 10) Give indications of (a) Phosphorus and (b) Iodum in pancreatitis.
- 11) Give indications of (a) Bromium and (b) Spongia in Bronchial Asthma.
- 12) Give indications of (a) Chelidonium and (b) Bryonia in hyperbilirubinemia.
- 13) Tuberculin Test – its procedure, inference and significance.
- 14) Define the causes, clinical features and management of Traveller's Diarrhoea.
- 15) Define the causes, clinical features and management of Pleural effusion.

III. Write short notes of the following: (**Answer ALL**): (10 x 2 = 20)

- 16) Four causes of Central Cyanosis.
- 17) Define Pleural rub and two causes.
- 18) Define Wheeze.
- 19) Define Fluid Thrill.
- 20) Define Murphy's sign.
- 21) 47, XXY.
- 22) Phagocytosis
- 23) Cytokines
- 24) HBsAg
- 25) Hippocratic Facies

Sl.No: M24216

Course Code:1610412

**VINAYAKA MISSION'S RESEARCH FOUNDATION
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B.H.M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – March 2024

Fourth Year

PRACTICE OF MEDICINE PAPER - II

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

I. Write long essays on any **TWO** of the following: (2 x 15 = 30)

- 1) Define Hodgkin's Disease. Discuss the clinical and laboratory features, staging and management of Hodgkin's Disease. Add a note on its miasmatic interpretations.
- 2) Discuss the aetiopathogenesis, clinical manifestations, and complications of Bacterial Endocarditis. Add a note on its homoeopathic management.
- 3) Discuss the etiopathogenesis, clinical manifestations, diagnosis and management of Thyrotoxicosis. Give indications of (a) Calc carb (b) Iodum (c) Spongia in Thyroid disorders.

II. Write short essays on any **TEN** of the following: (10 x 5 = 50)

- 4) Define the causes and clinical features of Raynaud's Phenomenon.
- 5) Define the Motor Pathway.
- 6) Define the cause and clinical features of Paroxysmal Nocturnal Haemoglobinuria.
- 7) Define the cause and clinical features of Hypoglycaemia.
- 8) Define the causes and clinical features of Charcot's joints.
- 9) Define the clinical features and management of Lumbar Spondylosis.
- 10) Define the clinical features and management of Alcoholism.
- 11) Define the clinical features and management of Lichen planus.
- 12) Define the composition and indications of ORS.
- 13) Describe the procedure, indications and contraindications of IVP.
- 14) Give indications of (a) Natrum mur and (b) Gelsemium in Migraine.
- 15) Give indications of (a) Terebinth and (b) Ars alb in Nephritis.

III. Write short notes of the following: (**Answer ALL**): (10 x 2 = 20)

- 16) Define Bence Jones Protein.
- 17) Define BCG.
- 18) What are Koplik's Spots?
- 19) Define Schizoid Personality.
- 20) What are Heberden's Nodes?
- 21) Define Weber Test.
- 22) Describe Pronator Drift.
- 23) Define Flag Sign.
- 24) What are Negri Bodies?
- 25) WIDAL Test.

**VINAYAKA MISSION'S RESEARCH FOUNDATION
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B.H.M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – October 2023

Fourth Year

PRACTICE OF MEDICINE PAPER - I

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

I. Write long essays on any **TWO** of the following: (2 x 15 = 30)

- 1) Define Pneumonia. Write its etiopathogenesis, types and clinical features. Give indications of i) Bryonia ii) Phosphorus
- 2) Define Acute Pancreatitis. Write the etiopathogenesis, clinical features and investigations. Give indications of two Homeopathic Drugs.
- 3) Define autosomal Recessive disease. Add a note of miasmatic Interpretation and role of Homoeopathy in Genetic disease.

II. Write short essays on any **TEN** of the following: (10 x 5 = 50)

- 4) Define Miliary tuberculosis and its Homoeopathic management.
- 5) Define Wilson disease. Indication of i) Lobelia ii) Valeriana
- 6) Celiac disease Causes and clinical features.
- 7) Clinical features and investigations of Hepatitis B.
- 8) Define Peptic Ulcer – Indications of i) Kali bich ii) Abis Nigra
- 9) Define Emphysema. Write its etiopathogenesis and clinical features.
- 10) Homoeopathic management in water – electrolytic balance disorders.
- 11) Occupational Lung diseases – Write a note on it.
- 12) Define Cholecystitis. Indications of i) China ii) Chionanthus
- 13) Miasmatic interpretations in auto Immune diseases.
- 14) Define Hyponatremia. Indications of i) Nat Mur ii) Kali Phos
- 15) Define ulcerative colitis. Indications of i) Magmur ii) Kali bich

III. Write short notes of the following: (**Answer ALL**): (10 x 2 = 20)

- 16) Kronig Isthmus.
- 17) Define Dry Bronchiectasis.
- 18) Define Hydatid Cyst.
- 19) Indications of Haemamelis in esophageal varices.
- 20) Gilbert syndrome indications in chelidonium.
- 21) Indications of Belladonna in Upper Respiratory tract Infections.
- 22) Define Tracheal tug.
- 23) Define sistel Joseph nodule.
- 24) Define Hepatic Osteodystrophy.
- 25) Indications of Anacardium in Dyspepsia.

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B.H.M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – October 2023

Fourth Year

PRACTICE OF MEDICINE PAPER - II

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

I. Write long essays on any **TWO** of the following: (2 x 15 = 30)

- 1) Define Epilepsy. Write the etiopathogenesis, clinical features of tonic clonic seizure. Indications of i) Cuprum met ii) Cicuta Virosa
- 2) Define uremia. Write the etiopathogenesis, clinical features and investigations. Write the indications of i) Eel serum ii) Solidago
- 3) Write the causes, clinical features and complications of Type II Diabetes mellitus. Role of Homoeopathy in the management of complications.

II. Write short essays on any **TEN** of the following: (10 x 5 = 50)

- 4) Write Paralysis Agitans. Indications of i) Agaricus ii) Causticum
- 5) Define Angina pectoris. Indications of i) Cactus ii) Naja tripudians
- 6) Clinical features of Gout. Indication of i) Benzonc Acid ii) Ledam Pal
- 7) Causes and clinical features of Conn's Syndrome.
- 8) Role of Homeopathy in Auto Immune disease.
- 9) Define Bacterial meningitis. Indications of i) Helleborus ii) Veratrum viride
- 10) Causes of Insomnia. Indications of i) Kaliphos ii) Coffea Cruda
- 11) Clinical features of Atopic eczema. Indications of i) Mazerium ii) Graphitis
- 12) Define De quervain's tenosynovitis. Indications of i) Rhus tox ii) Arnica
- 13) Causes and clinical features of tabes dorsalis.
- 14) Clinical features in mitral valve prolapsed. Indications of i) Adonis vernalis ii) Cratagus
- 15) Clinical features and investigations of chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia.

III. Write short notes of the following: (**Answer ALL**): (10 x 2 = 20)

- 16) Define Gottron's papule.
- 17) Indications of cantharis in cystitis.
- 18) Indications of calcarea arsenic in Albumnusia.
- 19) Glass gow coma scale.
- 20) Indications of Carbo Veg in Raynaud's disease.
- 21) Indications of Hypericum in peripheral Nephropathy.
- 22) Define Crest syndrome.
- 23) Indications of Bryonia in Restless leg syndrome.
- 24) Facial Palsy – physical examination.
- 25) Define water deprivation test.

VINAYAKA MISSION'S RESEARCH FOUNDATION
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B.H.M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – May 2023

Fourth Year

PRACTICE OF MEDICINE PAPER - I

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

I. Write long essays on any **TWO** of the following: (2 x 15 = 30)

- 1) Define COPD. Write in detail about etiopathogenesis, clinical features and investigations of Bronchiectasis. Give indications of
i) Kali Bich ii) Anti tart
- 2) Define inflammatory Bowel disease. Define the etiopathogenesis, clinical features and investigations of Chron's disease. Add a note on its miasmatic Interpretations.
- 3) Classify viral Hepatits. Write in detail about the etiopathogenesis, clinical features and investigations of Hepatitis B. Give indications of
i) Kali Bich ii) Chellidonium

II. Write short essays on any **TEN** of the following: (10 x 5 = 50)

- 4) Causes and clinical features of Metabolic acidosis.
- 5) Define Biliary cirrhosis, Give indications of
i) Cardus Marinus ii) Chionanthus
- 6) Discuss about Genetic testing and Counselling.
- 7) Down syndrome – Causes and clinical features.
- 8) Define corpulmonale – Give indications of i) Senega ii) Anti tart
- 9) Define etiopathogenesis and clinical features of Budd – charry syndrome.
- 10) Define Tropical sprue – Indications of i) Aloes ii) Ars Alb
- 11) Define and write the causes and clinical features of Hirschsprung's disease.
- 12) Causes of Haemoptysis – Indications of i) Hamamelis
ii) Acalypha indica
- 13) Causes and clinical features of Tension Pneumothorax.
- 14) Causes and clinical features of Zollinger – Ellison syndrome.
- 15) Define chronic pancreatitis – Indication of i) Iris versicolor is) Ars Alb

III. Write short notes of the following: (**Answer ALL**): (10 x 2 = 20)

- 16) Indications of strophanthus in pulmonary hypertension.
- 17) Define cough – variant asthma.
- 18) Define Troisier's sign.
- 19) Indications of Phosphorus in steatorrhoea.
- 20) Define Body mass Index.
- 21) Indications of Natrum muriaticum in Hyponatremia.
- 22) Define Bronze Diabetes.
- 23) Indications of silicea in constipation.
- 24) Indications of Apis in Ascites.
- 25) Write the condition shows Laurel barries appearance in chest X-Ray.

VINAYAKA MISSION'S RESEARCH FOUNDATION
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B.H.M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – May 2023
Fourth Year
PRACTICE OF MEDICINE PAPER - II

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

I. Write long essays on any **TWO** of the following: (2 x 15 = 30)

- 1) Define Meningitis. Write the etiopathogenesis, clinical features and investigations of Bacterial meningitis. Write the indications of i) Helleborus ii) Veratrum viride
- 2) Define Ischemic heart disease. Write the etiopathogenesis, clinical features and investigations of Myocardial Infarction. Write the role of Homoeopathy in cardiac emergencies.
- 3) Define Hyperthyroidism. Write the causes and clinical features of Grave's Diseases. Write the Indications of i) Iodum ii) Spongia

II. Write short essays on any **TEN** of the following: (10 x 5 = 50)

- 4) Define megaloblastic Anaemia. Indications of i) Gelsemium ii) Kali Phos
- 5) Define Chorea. Write its types, Indications of i) Agaricus ii) Causticum
- 6) Causes of Pyrexia of Unknown origin and Homoeopathic management.
- 7) Define Nephrotic syndrome. Indications of i) APIS ii) Hypopodium
- 8) Causes and clinical features of myasthenia gravis.
- 9) Define Anorexia Nervosa, indications of i) lycopodium ii) Celphos
- 10) Define lichen pannus, indications of i) Ars Alb ii) Borax
- 11) Causes and clinical features of chronic Myeloid Leukemia.
- 12) Clinical features of cerebral palsy. Indications of i) Baryta carb ii) Plumbum. Met
- 13) Define classic migraine, indications of i) Glorine ii) Belladonna
- 14) Types of psoriatic Arthritis indications of i) Rhus tox ii) Kali carb
- 15) Define and write the causes for Alzheimer's disease, indications of i) Anacardium ii) Cannabis Indica

III. Write short notes of the following: (**Answer ALL**): (10 x 2 = 20)

- 16) Indications of Apis in Angioedema.
- 17) Define Reiter syndrome.
- 18) Indications of Calc phos in Rickettsia.
- 19) Define Henoch – Schonlein Purpura.
- 20) Indications of Duicamera in Bronchiolitis.
- 21) Define HbA_{1c}.
- 22) Indications of Benzoic Acid in podagra.
- 23) Define Takayasu's arteritis.
- 24) Define Combs' syndrome.
- 25) Define water – Hammer Pulse.

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**B.H.M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – October 2022
Fourth Year**

PRACTICE OF MEDICINE PAPER - I

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

I. Write long essays on any **TWO** of the following: (2 x 15 = 30)

- 1) Define Pneumothorax and its clinical types. Discuss in detail the causes, clinical, features and management of Tension Pneumothorax.
- 2) Describe the etiopathogenesis, clinical features and general management of Acute Pancreatitis. Add a note on its homoeopathic management.
- 3) Discuss the causes, clinical features and management of Cirrhosis of Liver with i) Lycopodium ii) Nux vomica iii) Card marinus

II. Write short essays on any **TEN** of the following: (10 x 5 = 50)

- 4) Enlist the differentiating features of Crohn's Disease and Ulcerative Colitis.
- 5) Define Haematemesis, its causes and management.
- 6) Indications of i) Hydrastis and ii) Condurango in Carcinoma of Stomach.
- 7) Define Travers Diarrhea, its causes, clinical features and management.
- 8) What is Silicosis? Give indications of i) Silicea and ii) Kali carb
- 9) Define Gilberts Syndrome, its clinical features and management.
- 10) Define Status Asthmaticus. Give indications of i) Stanum met and ii) Spongia
- 11) Hyponatremia – Causes, clinical features and management.
- 12) Define Bronchiectasis. Give indications of i) Antm tart and ii) Kali bich
- 13) Define Budd – Chiari Syndrome and its clinical features.
- 14) Define Wilsons Disease, its clinical features and management.
- 15) Define Gastric Ulcer. Give indications of i) Petroleum and ii) Graphites

III. Write short notes of the following: (Answer ALL): (10 x 2 = 20)

- 16) Indications of Iris tenax in Appendicitis.
- 17) Puddle's Sign.
- 18) Indications of Card mar in Jaundice.
- 19) Define Byssinosis.
- 20) Define Kussmaul Respiration.
- 21) Indications of Senega in Bronchopneumonia.
- 22) Succussion splash.
- 23) Spider naevi.
- 24) Indications of Bismuth in Peptic Ulcer.
- 25) Indications of Dioscorea Villosa In Calculus Cholecystitis.

**VINAYAKA MISSION'S RESEARCH FOUNDATION
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**B.H.M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – October 2022
Fourth Year**

PRACTICE OF MEDICINE - PAPER II

Maximum: 100 marks

I. Write long essays on any TWO of the following: (2 x 15 = 30)

Time: Three hours

- 1) Classify Protein Energy Malnutrition. Discuss in detail how will you diagnose and manage a case of Quashiorkor? Add a note on its miasmatic background.
- 2) Discuss the diagnosis, differential diagnosis and management of Ankylosing Spondylitis. Add a note on its miasmatic background.
- 3) Discuss the etiopathogenesis, clinical features, diagnosis, complications and management of Cholera.

II. Write short essays on any TEN of the following: (10 x 5 = 50)

- 4) Addisonian Crisis – Clinical features and management.
- 5) Cerebellar Ataxia – Causes and clinical features.
- 6) Duchenne Dystrophy – Clinical features and management.
- 7) Discuss the High Risk Factors for Suicide.
- 8) Exfoliative Dermatitis – Cause, clinical features and management.
- 9) Opportunistic Infections in HIV Disease.
- 10) Describe Fetal hemoglobin and its importance.
- 11) Tetralogy of Fallot – Clinical features and complications.
- 12) Lumbar Puncture.
- 13) Arsenic poisoning – Symptomatology and management.
- 14) Cutaneous Candidiasis – Causes and clinical features.
- 15) Eisenmenger's Syndrome.

III. Write short notes of the following: (Answer ALL): (10 x 2 = 20)

- 16) Describe 'Setting Sun' Eyes.
- 17) Bell's Sign.
- 18) Baker's Cyst.
- 19) Define Pedophilia.
- 20) Koebner's Phenomenon.
- 21) Indications of Digitalis in Arrhythmias.
- 22) Indications of Acetic acid in Chronic Anemia.
- 23) Indications of Corallium rubrum in Whooping Cough.
- 24) Indications of Artemisia vul in Conclusion.
- 25) Indications of Plumbum met in Paralysis.

**VINAYAKA MISSION'S RESEARCH FOUNDATION
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**B.H.M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – April 2022
Fourth Year**

PRACTICE OF MEDICINE - I

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

I. Write long essays on any **TWO** of the following: (2 x 15 = 30)

- 1) Define Bronchial Asthma. Define the classification, clinical features and complications of Bronchial Asthma. Add a note on its homeopathic management.
- 2) Define Irritable Bowel Syndrome. Define the etiopathogenesis, clinical features and general management of IBS. Add a note on its miasmatic interpretations.
- 3) Classify Alcoholic Liver Disease. What are the clinical features and complications of Alcoholic Liver Disease? Add a note on its general and specific management.

II. Write short essays on any **TEN** of the following: (10 x 5 = 50)

- 4) Cause and clinical features of Hypokalemia.
- 5) Define Lung abscess. Give indications of i) Belladonna and ii) Silicea
- 6) Causes and clinical features of Respiratory Acidosis.
- 7) Define Pleurisy. Give indications of i) Bryonia and ii) Kali bi.
- 8) Define Tuberculin Test, its Procedure and Inference.
- 9) Define Tropical Eosinophilia. Give indications of i) Cina and ii) Arsiod
- 10) Define Asbestosis, its clinical features and complications.
- 11) 47, XXY – its clinical features and management.
- 12) Marfan's Syndrome its causes and clinical features.
- 13) Indications of i) Aesculus and ii) Aloe in Constipation
- 14) Define Botulism, its clinical features and management.
- 15) Define Portal Systemic Encephalopathy, its clinical features and management.

III. Write short notes of the following: (**Answer ALL**): (10 x 2 = 20)

- 16) Boas's Sign.
- 17) Indications of Antim tart in Pneumonia.
- 18) Endoscopic Retrograde Cholangiopancreatography.
- 19) Indications of Cuprum met in Bronchitis.
- 20) Philadelphia Chromosome.
- 21) Indications of Abrotanum in Malabsorption syndrome.
- 22) Serum Calcium – Normal Value and Importance.
- 23) Indications of Acetic acid in Carcinoma of Stomach.
- 24) Indications of Dioscoriavillosa in Calculus Cholecystitis.
- 25) Shifting Dullness.

VINAYAKA MISSION'S RESEARCH FOUNDATION
(DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY), SALEM
B.H.M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – April 2022
Fourth Year

PRACTICE OF MEDICINE PAPER - II

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

I. Write long essays on any **TWO** of the following: (2 x 15 = 30)

- 1) Discuss the types, symptomatology and management of Stroke? Discuss how will you investigate a case of Intracranial Hemorrhage? Give indications of i) Arnica and ii) Bothrops
- 2) Discuss the etiopathogenesis, clinical features and diagnosis of Rheumatoid Arthritis. Give indications of i) Rhustox ii) Ruta and iii) Guaicum
- 3) Discuss the etiology, clinical features, complications and management of Acute Glomerulonephritis. Give indications of i) Apis and ii) Sarsaparilla

II. Write short essays on any **TEN** of the following: (10 x 5 = 50)

- 4) Define Atrial Septal Defect, its clinical features and complications.
- 5) Indications of i) Stramonium and ii) Baptisia in Delirium
- 6) Define Mitral Regurgitation, its clinical features and complications.
- 7) Define Aplastic Anemia its causes and clinical features.
- 8) Define Diabetes Mellitus. Give indications of i) Acid Phos and ii) Uran nit
- 9) Define Cretinism, its clinical features and management.
- 10) Define Nonketotic. Hyperglycemic Hyperosmolar coma, its clinical features and management.
- 11) Indications of i) Cicutaverosa ii) Cina in Infantile Convulsions
- 12) Define Broca's Aphasia, its causes and clinical features.
- 13) Define Lumbar Puncture, its indications, contraindications and normal findings.
- 14) Indications of i) Aesculus and ii) Alumina in Chronic Back Pain
- 15) Indications of i) Cantharis ii) Medorrhinum in Gonorrhea

III. Write short notes of the following: (**Answer ALL**): (10 x 2 = 20)

- 16) Define Christmas Factor.
- 17) Indications of Chamomila in Infantile Colic.
- 18) Indications of Plumbum met in Nephrotic Syndrome.
- 19) Define Bakers Cyst.
- 20) Define Catatonia.
- 21) Define importance of CD4 count.
- 22) Define Pel – Ebstein Fever.
- 23) Define MMR.
- 24) Define Anuria.
- 25) Define Buffalo Hump.

**VINAYAKA MISSION'S RESEARCH FOUNDATION
(DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY), SALEM**

B.H.M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – October 2021

Fourth Year

PRACTICE OF MEDICINE PAPER - I

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

I. Write long essays on any **TWO** of the following: (2 x 15 = 30)

- 1) Define Bronchiectasis. Discuss in detail the etiology, pathophysiology, clinical features and complications. Add a note on its general management.
- 2) Discuss the etiopathogenesis, clinical features, complications and management of Acute Hepatic Failure. Add a note on its miasmatic background.
- 3) Define Crohn's Disease. Enumerate the causes, clinical features, investigation findings and complications of Crohn's Disease. Add a note on its miasmatic background.

II. Write short essays on any **TEN** of the following: (10 x 5 = 50)

- 4) Acute Peritonitis - Causes and clinical features.
- 5) Aspiration Pneumonia – Etiology, clinical features and complications.
- 6) Atopic Asthma - Etiopathogenesis and clinical features.
- 7) Causes of Chest Pain.
- 8) Define Clubbing – Causes and Grades.
- 9) Legionnaire's Diseases - Causes and clinical features.
- 10) Tension Pneumothorax - Clinical features and management.
- 11) Plummer Vinson Syndrome – Causes and clinical features.
- 12) Immunoglobulins – Types / Functions.
- 13) Define Homocystinuria, its causes and clinical features.
- 14) Define Cholelithiasis and its causes and clinical features.
- 15) Anaphylaxis - Causes and Clinical features.

III. Write short notes of the following: (**Answer ALL**): (10 x 2 = 20)

- 16) Trisomy 18.
- 17) Indications of Natrum sulph in Bronchopneumonia.
- 18) Indications of Cal carb in Constipation.
- 19) Indications of Iris versicolor in Acute Pancreatitis.
- 20) Indications of Merc sol in Acute Hepatitis.
- 21) Vaccinosis.
- 22) Succussion splash and its causes.
- 23) Hippocratic Facies.
- 24) Indications of Ars Iod in Pulmonary Tuberculosis.
- 25) Indications of Bismuth in Peptic Ulcer.

VINAYAKA MISSION'S RESEARCH FOUNDATION**(DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY), SALEM****B.H.M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – October 2021****Fourth Year****PRACTICE OF MEDICINE PAPER - II**

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

I. Write long essays on any **TWO** of the following: (2 x 15 = 30)

- 1) Define Angina Pectoris. What are cardiac markers and their significance? Give indications of i) Cactus grand and ii) Latrodectus mac in Angina Pectoris.
- 2) What are Myeloproliferative Disorders? Discuss the clinical features, diagnosis and complications of Polycythemia Vera. Add a note on its miasmtic interpretations.
- 3) Classify Protein Energy Malnutrition. Discuss in detail how will you diagnose and manage a case of Quashiorkor? Give indications of i) Natrum muriaticum and ii) Baryta Carb.

II. Write short essays on any **TEN** of the following: (10 x 5 = 50)

- 4) Indications of i) Spigelia and ii) Naja in Rheumatic Fever.
- 5) Clinical features and management of Adrenal Virilism.
- 6) Indications of i) Ledum pal and ii) Kalmia in Arthritis.
- 7) Causes and clinical features of Acute Transverse Myelitis.
- 8) Define Pseudogout, its clinical features and management.
- 9) Indications of i) Baptisia and ii) Arnica in Thphoid Fever
- 10) Define Hydrocephalus. Give indications of i) Calcarea carb and ii) Helleborus in Hydrocephalus
- 11) Define Conversion Disorders. Give indications of i) Tarentula Hisp and ii) Platina in Conversion Disorders.
- 12) Define Eczema. Give indication of i) Cantharis and ii) Croton tig in Eczema.
- 13) Describe Heamaturia, its causes and management.
- 14) Define Neonatal Jaundice, its causes, clinical features and management.
- 15) Define Neurogenic Bladder, its causes, clinical features and management.

III. Write short notes of the following: (**Answer ALL**): (10 x 2 = 20)

- 16) Indications of Bryonia in Pericarditis.
- 17) Define Bence Jones Protein.
- 18) What are Rachitic Rosaries?
- 19) What are Hutchinson's Teeth?
- 20) Define Uremic Frost.
- 21) Indications of Rheum in Infantile Diarrhea.
- 22) Describe Gower's sign.
- 23) Indications of Calc carb in Anxiety Neurosis.
- 24) Indication of Ant crud in Lichen planus.
- 25) Define Carey Coomb Murmur.

**VINAYAKA MISSION'S RESEARCH FOUNDATION
(DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY), SALEM**

**B.H.M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – April 2021
Fourth Year**

PRACTICE OF MEDICINE PAPER - I

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

I. Write long essays on any **TWO** of the following: (2 x 15 = 30)

- 1) Describe in detail the causes, pathophysiology, clinical features and complications of Cirrhosis of Liver. Add a note on its miasmatic background.
- 2) Define Pleural Effusion? Describe the etiological factors, types, clinical features of Pleural Effusion. Add a note on its general management.
- 3) Describe the etiopathogenesis, clinical features and complications of Acute Pancreatitis. Add a note on its general management.

II. Write short essays on any **TEN** of the following: (10 x 5 = 50)

- 4) Aspergillosis – Causes, clinical features and complications.
- 5) Emphysema – Clinical features and complications and management
- 6) Metabolic Acidosis – Causes and clinical features
- 7) Hyperkalemia – Causes and clinical features
- 8) Complications of Peptic Ulcers
- 9) Traveler's Diarrhea – Causes, clinical features and management
- 10) Zollinger Ellison syndrome – Causes, clinical features and management
- 11) Ascitis – Causes, clinical features and management
- 12) Define Alkaptonuria, its causes and clinical features
- 13) Describe Down Syndrome and its clinical features
- 14) Lung abscess – Causes, clinical features and complications
- 15) Mantoux Test

III. Write short notes of the following: (**Answer ALL**): (10 x 2 = 20)

- 16) Functions of Reticulo Endothelial System
- 17) Pleural Rub and its causes
- 18) Spider naevi
- 19) Indications of Spongia in Bronchitis
- 20) Indications of Condurango in Gastric Carcinoma
- 21) Type-I Hypersensitivity with examples
- 22) Grades of Dyspnoea
- 23) Murphy's Sign
- 24) Puddle's Sign
- 25) Rebound Tenderness

**VINAYAKA MISSION'S RESEARCH FOUNDATION
(DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY), SALEM**

**B.H.M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – April 2021
Fourth Year**

PRACTICE OF MEDICINE PAPER - II

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

I. Write long essays on any **TWO** of the following: (2 x 15 = 30)

- 1) Discuss the etiopathogenesis, clinical manifestations, and complications of Bacterial Endocarditis. Add a note on its general management.
- 2) Classify thrombocytopenia. Describe how do you diagnose and manage a case of Idiopathic Thrombocytopenic Purpura. Add a note on its miasmatic background.
- 3) Discuss the etiopathogenesis, clinical features, diagnosis and management of Alzheimer's disease. Add a note on its miasmatic background.

II. Write short essays on any **TEN** of the following: (10 x 5 = 50)

- 4) Hashimoto's Thyroiditis – Clinical features and management.
- 5) Guillain-Barre Syndrome – Causes and clinical features.
- 6) Osteoporosis – Clinical features and management.
- 7) Post Traumatic Stress Disorder.
- 8) Molluscum Contagiosum – Clinical features and management.
- 9) Enterobiasis – Clinical features, complications and management.
- 10) Describe IVP – Procedure – Indications and contraindications.
- 11) Sickle Cell Disease – Clinical features and complications.
- 12) Hydrocephalus – Causes, types and complications.
- 13) Charcot's Joints – Causes, clinical features and complications.
- 14) Dialysis – Types, indications and contraindications.
- 15) Define Homocystinuria, its causes and clinical features.

III. Write short notes of the following: (**Answer ALL**): (10 x 2 = 20)

- 16) Indications of Bryonia in Pericarditis
- 17) Indications of Baryta Iod in Lymphoma.
- 18) Indications of Gelsemium in Typhoid.
- 19) Indications of Iodum in Thyroid Disorders.
- 20) Indications of Cicuta ver in Menigitis.
- 21) Charcot's Triad.
- 22) Felty's Syndrome.
- 23) Schizoid Personality.
- 24) Define Pemphigus.
- 25) Koplik's Spots.

VINAYAKA MISSION'S RESEARCH FOUNDATION
(DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY), SALEM
B.H.M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – December 2020
Fourth Year
PRACTICE OF MEDICINE AND HOMOEOPATHIC
THERAPEUTICS PAPER - I

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

I. Write long essays on any **TWO** of the following: (2 x 15 = 30)

- 1) Define Pneumonia. Explain the etio-pathology, clinical features and general management with indications of Bryonia, Ipec, Ant Tart, Ars. Alb at different stages of the disease.
- 2) Describe the aetio-pathogenesis, clinical features and Management of Acute Pancreatitis with Homoeopathic therapeutics?
- 3) Describe the Infective Hepatitis in detail of Aetiological factors, Clinical features and general management with indications of 5 important Homoeopathic remedies.

II. Write short essays on any **TEN** of the following: (10 x 5 = 50)

- 4) Explain Cheynestoke respiration with indications of Carbo veg, Ars alb, Spongia, Stann Met.
- 5) Describe Crohn's disease with indications of Phos, Acid Phos, Croton tig, Cuprum Met.
- 6) How do you diagnose Primary complex, how do you treat it.
- 7) What is Cell mediated immunity explain with examples.
- 8) What is the impact of industrialisation in Respiratory health.
- 9) Pulmonary HTN explain with aetiology and consequences.
- 10) What is SARS, What is the general management and Homoeopathic Management?
- 11) What are the morphological features of Novel Corona virus, what are the preventive measures?
- 12) What is mumps, discuss its therapeutics and complications
- 13) Hiatus Hernia – symptoms, general management and therapy.
- 14) What are the complications of Appendicitis.
- 15) How do you diagnose a case of Perforated peptic ulcer explain with symptoms, signs and investigations.

III. Write short notes of the following: (**Answer ALL**): (10 x 2 = 20)

- 16) Caput Medusae
- 17) Duodenal Cap
- 18) Murphy's sign
- 19) Payer's patches
- 20) 3 indicated remedies in last stage of Typhoid fever
- 21) GERD
- 22) Signs and symptoms of Dry Pluerasy
- 23) Shifting dullness
- 24) Urobilinogen
- 25) Hbs Ag

VINAYAKA MISSION'S RESEARCH FOUNDATION
(DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY), SALEM
B.H.M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – December 2020
Fourth Year

PRACTICE OF MEDICINE AND HOMOEOPATHIC
THERAPEUTICS – PAPER - II

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

I. Write long essays on any **TWO** of the following: (2 x 15 = 30)

- 1) Differentiae Hypo and Hyperthyroidism in regards to etiopathogenesis, clinical features, and investigations and add a note on homoeopathic management with five important drugs.
- 2) Define and classify Anaemia. Write about etiopathogenesis and clinical features and general and homoeopathic management of iron deficiency anaemia
- 3) What is seropositive Arthritis? Discuss in detail about etiopathogenesis, clinical features and management of Rheumatoid Arthritis with indications of Ledum Pal and Medorrhinum in arthritis

II. Write short essays on any **TEN** of the following: (10 x 5 = 50)

- 4) Addisons disease
- 5) Trigeminal Neuralgia and indications of Mag.Phos.
- 6) Describe in brief about complications of Diabetes Mellitus and add a note of indications of two homoeopathic drugs.
- 7) Urticaria- Definition, causes, clinical features and Investigations
- 8) Define and discuss different causes of Nocturnal Enuresis with indications of Causticum and Pulsatilla.
- 9) Anxiety Neurosis and indications of Gelsemium
- 10) Discuss the etiopathogenesis, clinical features and investigations of Coronary Artery Disease.
- 11) Describe Psoriasis in detail with two homoeopathic drug indications.
- 12) Etiology, clinical features and criteria of Acute Rheumatic Fever.
- 13) Grand Mal Epilepsy- definition, clinical features, investigations and management.
- 14) Describe UTI causes, clinical features and two homoeopathic drug indications.
- 15) Obesity- definition, assessment, causes, management.

III. Write short notes of the following: (**Answer ALL**): (10 x 2 = 20)

- 16) Moro Reflex (startle reflex)
- 17) SIADH
- 18) Indications of coffea cruda in Insomnia
- 19) Reiters syndrome
- 20) Signs of Meningitis.
- 21) Atopic eczema
- 22) Indications of Silicea in Rickets
- 23) ORS
- 24) Fallots tetralogy
- 25) Sabal serrulata in Acute Bacterial Prostatitis.

**VINAYAKA MISSION'S RESEARCH FOUNDATION
(DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY), SALEM**

**B.H.M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – September 2020
Fourth Year**

**PRACTICE OF MEDICINE AND HOMOEOPATHIC
THERAPEUTICS – PAPER - I**

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

I. Write long essays on any **TWO** of the following: (2 x 15 = 30)

- 1) Define COPD. Explain the etio-pathology, clinical features and general management with a note on scope & therapy at different stages of the disease.
- 2) Explain the Acid Peptic Disease. Discuss its pathophysiology, clinical features and complications with Homoeopathic Management.
- 3) Describe the Aetiological factors, clinical features and management of, Acute Cholecystitis with management and indications five important Homoeopathic remedies.

II. Write short essays on any **TEN** of the following: (10 x 5 = 50)

- 4) What is COVID 19? Describe the causative organism, with its clinical features and indications of Bryonia, Causticum, Ars Alb.
- 5) What are the different types of Ca'Lung, describe with them with few indicated remedies.
- 6) Importance of osteoporosis in females with indications of Cuprum Met, Calc Phos, Graphites.
- 7) What are the symptoms and signs of sunstroke, describe the general management and indications of Bell, Glonine, Nat Mur with differentiation.
- 8) What is Wilson's disease? Discuss the scope of Homoeopathy.
- 9) Clinical features and management of Hypokalaemia, with indications of Carbo veg, Kaliphos, Tabacum
- 10) Ascites – Explain the symptoms and signs.
- 11) What is Berberi? Explain in detail with its Miasmatic approach?
- 12) What is IBS? Describe the clinical features with indications of Lyco, Sulph Ars Alb.
- 13) What is interstitial lung disease? Explain the clinical features and sequel of the disease.
- 14) What are the causes of Acute Pancreatitis and complications?
- 15) Oral ulcers with differential diagnosis and Homoeopathic Management.

III. Write short notes of the following: (Answer ALL):

(10 x 2 = 20)

- 16) Barrel shaped chest
- 17) Rickety Rosea
- 18) Asbestosis
- 19) Succussion splash
- 20) Differential features of Diarrhoea in Aloes and Podo
- 21) Cullens sign
- 22) Budd-chiari syndrome
- 23) Bitot's spots
- 24) Trousseau's sign
- 25) Rovsing's sign

(Sl.No. M22483)

**VINAYAKA MISSION'S RESEARCH FOUNDATION
(DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY), SALEM**

**B.H.M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – September 2020
Fourth Year**

**PRACTICE OF MEDICINE AND HOMOEOPATHIC
THERAPEUTICS – PAPER - II**

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

I. Write long essays on any **TWO** of the following: (2 x 15 = 30)

- 1) Define osteoarthritis. Explain the etio-pathology, clinical features, investigations and general management with indications of Bryonia, Rhustox and Guaicum.
- 2) Classify Headache and describe the aetio-pathogenesis, clinical features and management of Migraine with Homoeopathic therapeutics.
- 3) Describe congestive cardiac failure in detail with etiopathogenesis, clinical features and general management with indications of Adonis.V, Digitalis, Strophanthus, Cactus.G.

II. Write short essays on any **TEN** of the following: (10 x 5 = 50)

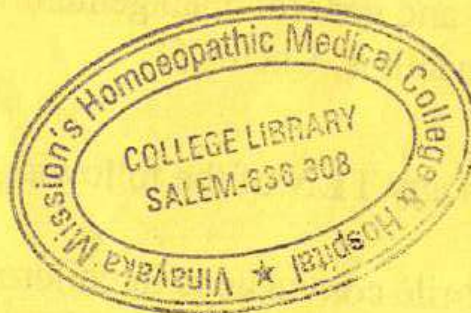
- 4) Write about Febrile convulsions in children and indications of Belladonna.
- 5) Muscular wasting – causes and investigations.
- 6) Explain Nephrotic syndrome causes, clinical features indications of Apis, Apocynum, Terebinthina.
- 7) Classify leukaemias. Write about clinical features and laboratory investigations of chronic myeloid Leukaemias.
- 8) Cushing's syndrome
- 9) Diabetic ketoacidosis and indications of Terebinthinum in diabetes.
- 10) SLE – definition and clinical features.
- 11) Conversion disorder and mental symptoms of Thuja.
- 12) Describe dengue haemorrhagic fever with two homoeopathic drug indications.
- 13) Complications of hypertension and indications of Glonine, Baryta.mur in hypertension.
- 14) Describe different types of Eczemas and give indications of petroleum, graphities and Mezerium in skin affections.
- 15) Clinical features, investigations and complication of Typhoid fever and indications of Baptisia.

III. Write short notes of the following: (Answer ALL):

(10 x 2 = 20)

- 16) Behcets syndrome
- 17) Bell's palsy
- 18) Hill's sign
- 19) Indications of Liatris spicata in CRF.
- 20) Casal necklace
- 21) Indications of Acid Phos in impotency.
- 22) Haemophilia A
- 23) Tropical sprue
- 24) Pityriasis Rosea
- 25) Glycosylated haemoglobin.

(Sl.No. M22484)



VINAYAKA MISSION'S RESEARCH FOUNDATIONS, SALEM
(Deemed to be University)

B.H.M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – February 2020
Fourth Year

PRACTICE OF MEDICINE AND HOMOEOPATHIC
THERAPEUTICS : PAPER - I

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

I. Write long essays on any **TWO** of the following: (2 x 15 = 30)

- 1) What are the causes, etiopathology, clinical features and management of hypothyroidism?
- 2) Define bronchial asthma. Explain the etio-pathology, clinical features and general management with a note on its miasmatic background.
- 3) Classify inflammatory bowel diseases. Discuss its pathophysiology, clinical features, differential diagnosis, management and a note on its miasmatic background.

II. Write short essays on any **TEN** of the following: (10 x 5 = 50)

- 4) Write causes, clinical features and management of influenza.
- 5) Causes, clinical features and management of GERD.
- 6) Causes, clinical features and management of scurvy.
- 7) Define hypersensitivity. Write a note on type II with examples.
- 8) Explain briefly about Down's syndrome.
- 9) Clinical features and management of hyponatraemia.
- 10) Define protein energy malnutrition and add a brief note on Marasmus.
- 11) Causes, clinical features and management of hyperglycemia.
- 12) Causes and clinical features of lobar pneumonia.
- 13) Causes, clinical features and management of Malena.
- 14) Clinical features and complications of silicosis.
- 15) Clinical features and complications of acute pancreatitis.

III. Write short notes of the following: (Answer ALL): (10 x 2 = 20)

- 16) Pectus carinatum.
- 17) Cheyne – stokes breathing.
- 18) Coin test.
- 19) Puddles sign.
- 20) Rebound tenderness.
- 21) CD 4 count.
- 22) Empty sella syndrome.
- 23) Phrynoderma.
- 24) Chvostek's sign.
- 25) Me Burney's sign.

VINAYAKA MISSION'S RESEARCH FOUNDATIONS, SALEM
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B.H.M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – February 2020
Fourth Year

PRACTICE OF MEDICINE AND HOMOEOPATHIC
THERAPEUTICS : PAPER - II

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

I. Write long essays on any **TWO** of the following:

(2 x 15 = 30)

- 1) Define heart failure. Types, causes, etiopathology, clinical features and its management.
- 2) Describe cerebro vascular diseases, the etio- pathology, clinical features and general management with a note on its miasmatic background.
- 3) Discuss about Nephrotic syndrome and its etiopathology, clinical features, differential diagnosis, management and a note on its miasmatic background.

II. Write short essays on any **TEN** of the following:

(10 x 5 = 50)

- 4) Clinical features, complications and management of aortic stenosis.
- 5) Causes, clinical features and management of plummer vinson's tetralogy.
- 6) Non- Hodgkin's disease.
- 7) Complications of alcoholic cirrhosis.
- 8) Clinical features and complications of Fallot's tetralogy.
- 9) Bipolar disorder.
- 10) Raoter's syndrome.
- 11) Disseminated intracascular.
- 12) CREST syndrome.
- 13) Causes, clinical features and management of infantile diarrhea.
- 14) Clinical features, complications, diagnosis and management of paget's disease of bone.
- 15) Clinical features, diagnosis and management of lichen planus.

III. Write short notes of the following: (Answer ALL):

(10 x 2 = 20)

- 16) Paranoid personality.
- 17) Baker's cyst.
- 18) Heberden's nodes.
- 19) Machinery murmur.
- 20) Auspitz sign.
- 21) OCD.
- 22) Munchausen syndrome.
- 23) Nikolsky's sign.
- 24) Klinefelter syndrome.
- 25) Janeway lesions.

VINAYAKA MISSION'S RESEARCH FOUNDATIONS, SALEM
(Deemed to be University)

B.H.M.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – February 2020
Fourth Year

PRACTICE OF MEDICINE AND HOMOEOPATHIC
THERAPEUTICS : PAPER - III

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

I. Write long essays on any **TWO** of the following: (2 x 15 = 30)

- 1) Differentiate between a) Hepar sulph. b) Kali carb. c) Arsenic album
d) Medorrhinum in bronchial Asthma.
- 2) Give the indications of the following drugs in chorea.
a) Agaricus b) Tarentula c) Mygale. d) Zincum – met.
- 3) Write the indications of following drugs in cirrhosis of liver:
a) Chelidonium b) Carduus. Mar c) China d) Mercurius

II. Write short essays on any **TEN** of the following: (10 x 5 = 50)

- 4) Indications of digitalis and Naja in Arrhythmias.
- 5) Indications of Bufo and cuprum met in epilepsy.
- 6) Indications of Anacardium and cannabis indica in paranoid schizophrenia.
- 7) Indications of Aranea diadema and Hekla lava in Calcaneal spur.
- 8) Indications of Natrum mur and calcarea carb in hypothyroidism.
- 9) Indications of Allium cepa and Euphrasia in Allergic Rhinitis.
- 10) Indications of Lycopodium and cuprum – Ars in chronic renal failure.
- 11) Indications of Rhustox and eupatorium in viral fevers.
- 12) Indications of Berberis vulgaris and Hydrangea in renal calculi.
- 13) Indications of chamomilla and podophyllum in diarrhea.
- 14) Indications of Baryta. Mur and crataegus in Arteriosclerosis.
- 15) Indications of Merc. Col and Mezerium in Pyoderma.

III. Write short notes of the following: (Answer ALL): (10 x 2 = 20)

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| 16) Keloid | – Graphitis. |
| 17) Herpes zoster | – Ranunculus. |
| 18) Hysteria | – Moschus. |
| 19) Warts | – Dulcamara. |
| 20) Diarrhoea | – Acid phos. |
| 21) Meningitis | – Helleborus Nig. |
| 22) Haemorrhage | – Millifolium. |
| 23) Xerophthalmia | – Physostigma. |
| 24) Constipation | – Lac defloratum. |
| 25) Raynauds disease | – Secalecor. |